

Crop Report

23-Jun-2022

Resilient EP Soil Moisture Probe Network: Yeelanna

Crop: Canola Cultivar: Early

Sowing details: 45 plants/m² on 29-Apr Expected maturity date: 16-Oct

Paddock Details

Initial conditions date: 24-Mar

Clay Loam over Loamy Medium Clay

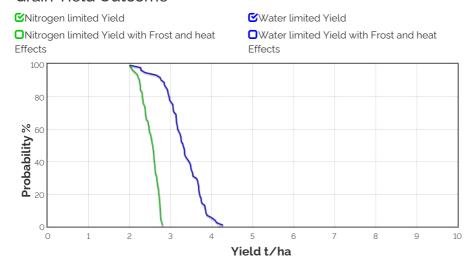
(Yeelanna No590)

1200 mm max rooting depth

Stubble: 1000 kg/ha of Lentil

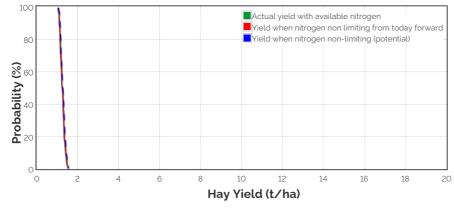
No till

Grain Yield Outcome



This graph shows the probability of exceeding a range of yield outcomes this season. It takes into account your pre-season soil moisture, the weather conditions so far, soil N and agronomic inputs. The long term record from your nominated weather station is then used to simulate what would have happened from this date on in each year of the climate record. The yield results are used to produce this graph.

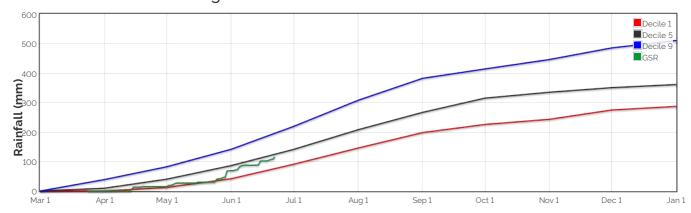
Hay Yield Outcome



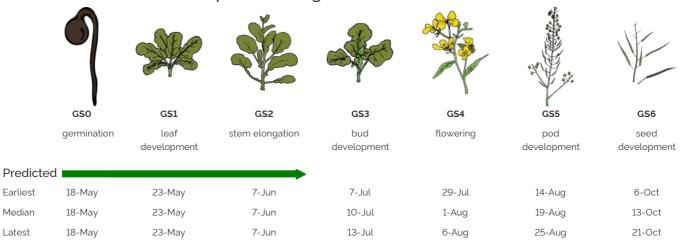
This graph shows the probability of exceeding a range of hay yield outcomes this season. It takes into account the same factors as the grain yield graph above. When above ground dry matter is below 2t/ha, hay yield is assumed to be 70% of dry matter, with a moisture content of 13%. When dry matter is between 2 and 12t/ha, hay yield is assumed to be between 70 and 75% of dry matter (sliding scale). When dry matter is above 12t/ha, hay yield is assumed to be between 75 and 80% (sliding scale).

Current dry matter: 170.3kg/ha

The Season So Far - Growing Season Rainfall Deciles



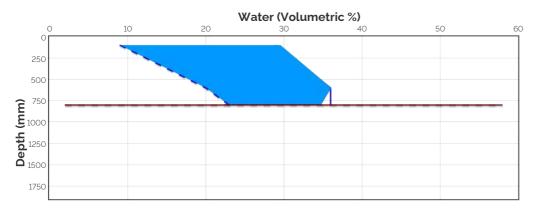
Simulated and Predicted Crop Growth Stage



Probability and Incidence of Frost and Heat Shock

Frost damage during f	Heat damage during grain fill					
Probability	This Season		Probability		This Season	
mild 2 to 0°C during	28%	0	mild 32 to 34°C	12%	0	
flowering	20/		moderate 34 to 36°C	0%	0	
moderate 0 to -2°C during flowering & early grain fill	3%	0	severe Above 36°C	0%	0	
Severe 0% Less than -2'C during flowering & grain fill	0					

Current Distribution of PAW



PAW
PAW Deficit
CLL
DUL
Current rooting depth
Final rooting depth

Current root depth = 800 mm Median final root depth = 800 mm Current crop PAW available to roots = 120 mm Total Soil PAW = 120 mm PAWC = 126 mm

PAW = Plant Available Water

 $\ensuremath{\textbf{CLL}}$ = Crop Lower Limit or Wilting Point

DUL - Drained Upper Limit or Field Capacity

PAWC = Plant Available Water Capacity

Current Crop PAW = Soil water currently accessible to the roots down to the current rooting depth

Soil PAW = Total accessible soil water in the soil profile

Water Budget

Initial PAW status @ 24-Mar Rainfall since 24-Mar Irrigations Evaporation since 24-Mar Transpiration since 24-Mar Deep drainage since 24-Mar Run-off since 24-Mar

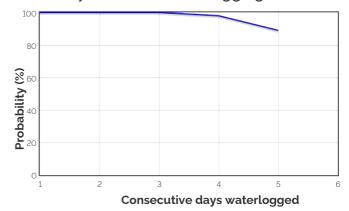
Current PAW status:

90 mm 115.5 mm

> 77 mm 2 mm 0 mm 1 mm

120 mm

Probability of Future Waterlogging Events



Nitrogen Budget

Initial N status @ 24-Mar N mineralisation since 24-Mar N tie up since 24-Mar N applications

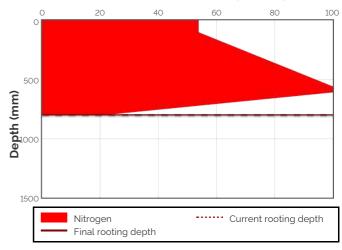
Total N in plant De-nitrification since 24-Mar Leaching since 24-Mar

Current N status:

Median N mineralisation to maturity = 9.014 kg/ha Median N tie up to maturity = 0 kg/ha 121 kg/ha 11 kg/ha 3 kg/ha

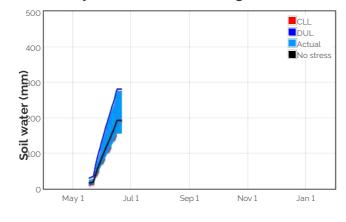
29-Apr: 16.1 kg/ha 16-Jun: 46 kg/ha 10 kg/ha 0 kg/ha 0 kg/ha 182 kg/ha

Current distribution of soil nitrogen (kg/ha)

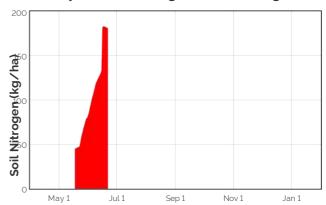


Current Crop Available N = 181 kg/ha Total Soil N = 182 kg/ha

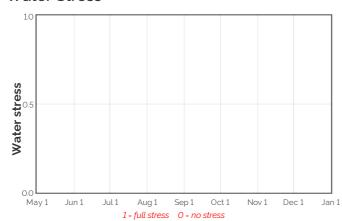
Availability of Water to Growing Roots



Availability of Soil Nitrogen to Growing Roots



Water Stress



Nitrogen Stress



Brief periods of mild to moderate stress do not necessarily lead to reduced yield. To see the likely impacts of additional nitrogen fertiliser rates use the Nitrogen and Nitrogen Profit reports.

Median projected crop performance and requirements for the next 10 days assuming no rain and no added fertiliser

Date	Growth	Evap.	Water	N use	Water avail. to roots	Water avail. to roots	N avail.	MineralisationN tie up	
	Stage	(mm)	use (mm)	(kg/ha)	above stress threshold (mm)	above CLL (mm)	to roots (kg/ha)	(kg/ha)	(kg/ha)
24-Jun	14.4	1.1	0.1	0.6	85.0	122.8	179.0	0.1	0.0
25-Jun	14.5	0.9	0.1	0.7	83.8	121.6	178.4	0.1	0.0
26-Jun	14.7	0.6	0.1	0.7	83.0	120.8	177.7	0.1	0.0
27-Jun	14.8	0.5	0.2	0.8	82.3	120.1	177.0	0.1	0.0
28-Jun	15.0	0.5	0.2	0.8	81.7	119.5	176.3	0.1	0.0
29-Jun	15.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	81.1	118.9	175.6	0.1	0.0
30-Jun	15.3	0.4	0.2	0.9	80.6	118.4	174.8	0.1	0.0
1-Jul	15.4	0.4	0.2	1.0	80.0	117.8	174.0	0.1	0.0
2-Jul	15.6	0.3	0.2	1.0	79.6	117.4	173.2	0.1	0.0
3-Jul	15.7	0.3	0.2	1.0	79.0	116.8	172.3	0.1	0.0

The water available to roots above the stress threshold is the amount of PAW (mm) above one third of the total water holding capacity of this soil. If the water values are below this stress threshold the water available to roots above the stress threshold will be negative.

Bureau of Meteorology Seasonal and Monthly Outlooks

