

# **Crop Report**

26-Jul-2023

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## Crop: Canola Cultivar: Early

Sowing details: 25 plants/m<sup>2</sup> on 16-Apr Expected maturity date: 14-Sep

#### Paddock Details

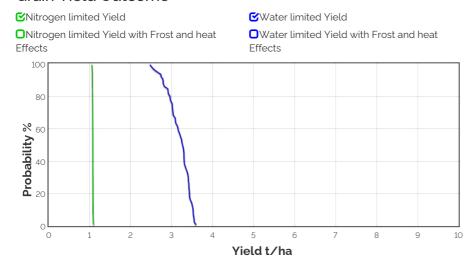
Initial conditions date: 19-Apr

Soil: Sandy clay loam (Tuckey No347) 800 mm max rooting depth

Stubble: 5000 kg/ha of Wheat

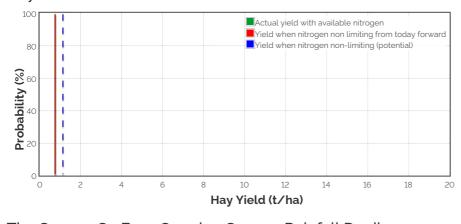
No till

#### Grain Yield Outcome



This graph shows the probability of exceeding a range of yield outcomes this season. It takes into account your pre-season soil moisture, the weather conditions so far, soil N and agronomic inputs. The long term record from your nominated weather station is then used to simulate what would have happened from this date on in each year of the climate record. The yield results are used to produce this graph.

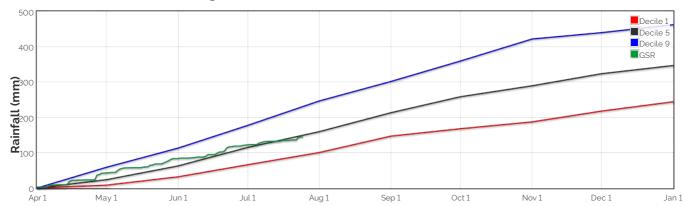
#### Hay Yield Outcome



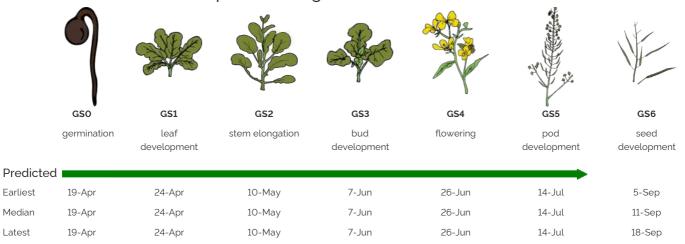
This graph shows the probability of exceeding a range of hay yield outcomes this season. It takes into account the same factors as the grain yield graph above. When above ground dry matter is below 2t/ha, hay yield is assumed to be 70% of dry matter, with a moisture content of 13%. When dry matter is between 2 and 12t/ha, hay yield is assumed to be between 70 and 75% of dry matter (sliding scale). When dry matter is above 12t/ha, hay yield is assumed to be between 75 and 80% (sliding scale).

Current dry matter: 3251.7kg/ha

## The Season So Far - Growing Season Rainfall Deciles



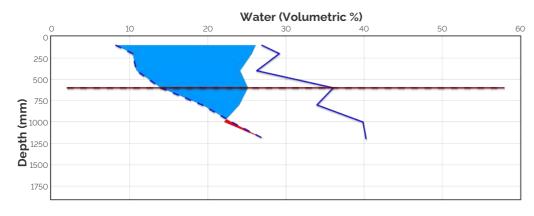
## Simulated and Predicted Crop Growth Stage



## Probability and Incidence of Frost and Heat Shock

Frost damage during flowering					Heat damage during grain fill			
Probability This Season					Probability		This Season	
mild 2 to 0°C during			11%	0	mild 32 to 34°C	0%	0	
flowering					moderate	0%	0	
moderate 0 to -2°C during flowering & early grain fill			0%	0	34 to 36°C SeVere Above 36°C	0%	0	
severe Less than -2°C during flowering & grain fill	0%	0						

#### **Current Distribution of PAW**



PAW Deficit
CLL
DUL
Current rooting depth
Final rooting depth

PAW

Current root depth = 600 mm Median final root depth = 600 mm Current crop PAW available to roots = 84 mm Total Soil PAW = 84 mm

Total Soil PAW = 84 mm PAWC = 112 mm

PAW = Plant Available Water

**CLL** = Crop Lower Limit or Wilting Point

**DUL** - Drained Upper Limit or Field Capacity

PAWC = Plant Available Water Capacity

Current Crop PAW = Soil water currently accessible to the roots down to the current rooting depth

Soil PAW = Total accessible soil water in the soil profile

## Water Budget

Initial PAW status @ 19-Apr Rainfall since 19-Apr Irrigations Evaporation since 19-Apr Transpiration since 19-Apr Deep drainage since 19-Apr Run-off since 19-Apr

Current PAW status:

# 68 mm 122.4 mm

76 mm 38 mm 0 mm 0 mm

84 mm

24 kg/ha

1 kg/ha

18 kg/ha

51 kg/ha 0 kg/ha

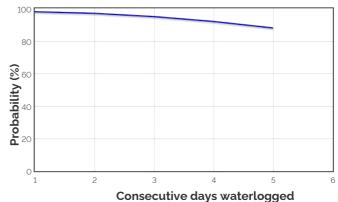
0 kg/ha

0 kg/ha

16-Apr : 5 kg/ha 1-Jun : 38 kg/ha

1-Jul : 19 kg/ha

## Probability of Future Waterlogging Events



#### Nitrogen Budget

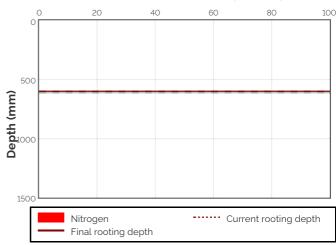
Initial N status @ 19-Apr N mineralisation since 19-Apr N tie up since 19-Apr N applications

Total N in plant De-nitrification since 19-Apr Leaching since 19-Apr

#### **Current N status:**

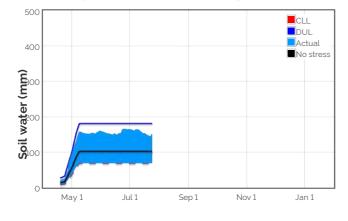
Median N mineralisation to maturity = 1.196 kg/ha Median N tie up to maturity = 0.014 kg/ha

# Current distribution of soil nitrogen (kg/ha)

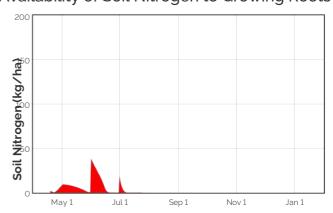


Current Crop Available N = 0 kg/ha Total Soil N = 0 kg/ha

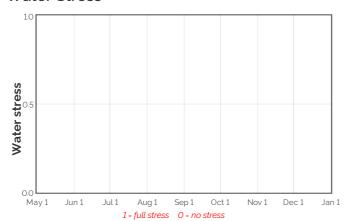
#### Availability of Water to Growing Roots



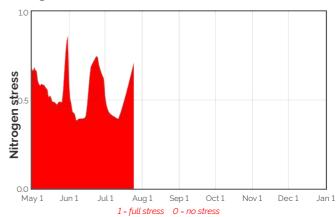
# Availability of Soil Nitrogen to Growing Roots



#### Water Stress



## Nitrogen Stress



Brief periods of mild to moderate stress do not necessarily lead to reduced yield. To see the likely impacts of additional nitrogen fertiliser rates use the Nitrogen and Nitrogen Profit reports.

# Median projected crop performance and requirements for the next 10 days assuming no rain and no added fertiliser

Date	Growth	Evap.	Water	N use	Water avail. to roots	Water avail. to roots	N avail.	MineralisationN tie up	
	Stage	(mm)	use (mm)	(kg/ha)	above stress threshold (mm)	above CLL (mm)	to roots (kg/ha)	(kg/ha)	(kg/ha)
27-Jul	16.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	47.5	81.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
28-Jul	16.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	46.9	80.7	0.1	0.0	0.0
29-Jul	16.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	46.2	79.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
30-Jul	16.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	45.4	79.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
31-Jul	16.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	44.6	78.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
1-Aug	16.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	43.9	77.7	0.1	0.0	0.0
2-Aug	16.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	43.4	77.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
3-Aug	16.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	42.7	76.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
4-Aug	16.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	42.1	75.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
5-Aug	16.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	41.7	75.5	0.1	0.0	0.0

The water available to roots above the stress threshold is the amount of PAW (mm) above one third of the total water holding capacity of this soil. If the water values are below this stress threshold the water available to roots above the stress threshold will be negative.

## Bureau of Meteorology Seasonal and Monthly Outlooks

