

## **Crop Report**

10-Jul-2025

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#### Crop: Wheat Cultivar: Scepter

Sowing details: 200 plants/m<sup>2</sup> on 14-May Expected maturity date: 21-Nov

#### Paddock Details

Initial conditions date: 23-Jan

Soil: Clay Loam over Loamy Medium Clay

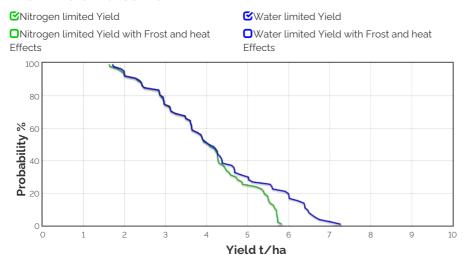
(Yeelanna No590)

1400 mm max rooting depth

Stubble: 4000 kg/ha of Wheat

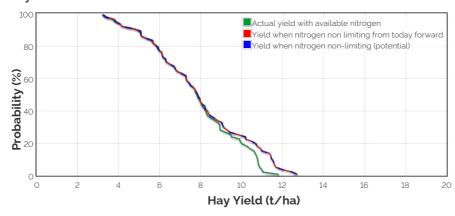
No till

#### Grain Yield Outcome



This graph shows the probability of exceeding a range of yield outcomes this season. It takes into account your pre-season soil moisture, the weather conditions so far, soil N and agronomic inputs. The long term record from your nominated weather station is then used to simulate what would have happened from this date on in each year of the climate record. The yield results are used to produce this graph.

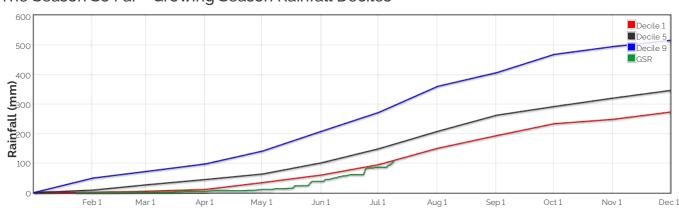
#### Hay Yield Outcome



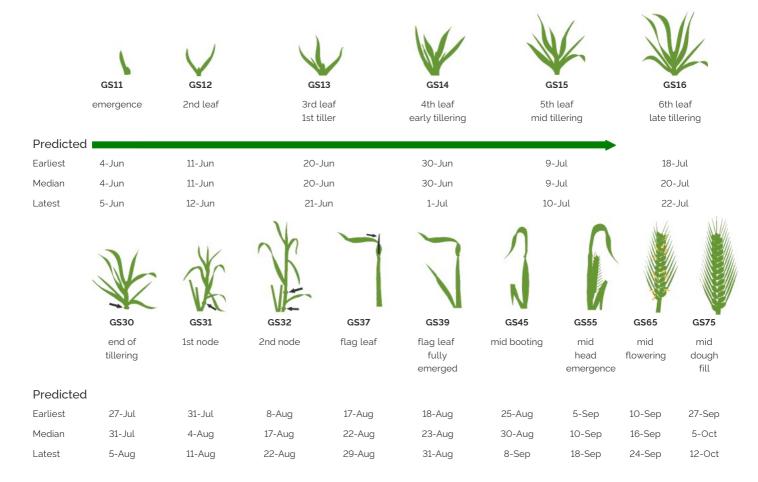
This graph shows the probability of exceeding a range of hay yield outcomes this season. It takes into account the same factors as the grain yield graph above. When above ground dry matter is below 2t/ha, hay yield is assumed to be 70% of dry matter, with a moisture content of 13%. When dry matter is between 2 and 12t/ha, hay yield is assumed to be between 70 and 75% of dry matter (sliding scale). When dry matter is above 12t/ha, hay yield is assumed to be between 75 and 80% (sliding scale).

Current dry matter: 679.5116477491389kg/ha

## The Season So Far - Growing Season Rainfall Deciles



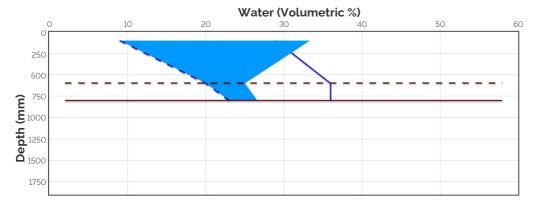
## Simulated and Predicted Crop Growth Stage

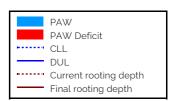


## Probability and Incidence of Frost and Heat Shock

| Frost damage during flowering  Probability This Season          |    |   |     |   | Heat damage during grain fill |     |             |  |
|---|----|---|-----|---|-------------------------------|-----|-------------|--|
|   |    |   |     |   | Probability                   |     | This Season |  |
| mild<br>2 to 0°C during   |    |   | 2%  | 0 | mild<br>32 to 34°C            | 21% | 0           |  |
| flowering   |    |   | 00/ |   | moderate<br>34 to 36°C        | 13% | 0           |  |
| moderate 0 to -2°C during flowering & early grain fill          |    |   | 0%  | 0 | severe<br>Above 36°C          | 4%  | 0           |  |
| severe<br>Less than<br>-2°C during<br>flowering &<br>grain fill | 0% | 0 |     |   |                               |     |             |  |

#### **Current Distribution of PAW**





Current root depth = 597 mm Median final root depth = 800 mm Current crop PAW available to roots = 50 mm Total Soil PAW = 57 mm PAWC = 126 mm

PAW = Plant Available Water

**CLL** = Crop Lower Limit or Wilting Point

DUL - Drained Upper Limit or Field Capacity

PAWC = Plant Available Water Capacity

Current Crop PAW = Soil water currently accessible to the roots down to the current rooting depth

9 mm

0 mm

0 mm

57 mm

Soil PAW = Total accessible soil water in the soil profile

#### Water Budget

Initial PAW status @ 23-Jan
Rainfall since 23-Jan
Irrigations
Evaporation since 23-Jan
Transpiration since 23-Jan
Deep drainage since 23-Jan
Run-off since 23-Jan
Current PAW status:

Probability of Future Waterlogging Events

23 mm
108.3 mm
66 mm

80

Probability (%)

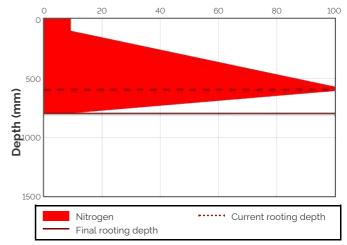
Consecutive days waterlogged

#### Nitrogen Budget

Initial N status @ 23-Jan 110 kg/ha N mineralisation since 23-Jan 55 kg/ha N tie up since 23-Jan 0 kg/ha N applications 10-May : 20 kg/ha Total N in plant 35 kg/ha De-nitrification since 23-Jan 0 kg/ha Leaching since 23-Jan 0 kg/ha **Current N status:** 125 kg/ha

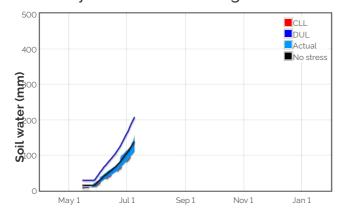
Median N mineralisation to maturity = 51.3004047224674 kg/ha Median N tie up to maturity = 0 kg/ha

## Current distribution of soil nitrogen (kg/ha)



Current Crop Available N = 114 kg/ha Total Soil N = 125 kg/ha

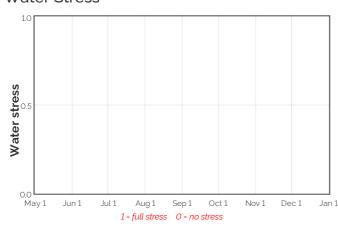
#### Availability of Water to Growing Roots



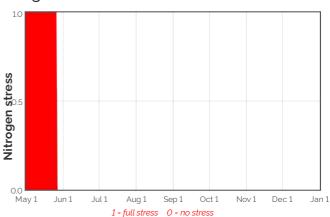
#### Availability of Soil Nitrogen to Growing Roots



#### Water Stress



#### Nitrogen Stress



Brief periods of mild to moderate stress do not necessarily lead to reduced yield. To see the likely impacts of additional nitrogen fertiliser rates use the Nitrogen and Nitrogen Profit reports.

# Median projected crop performance and requirements for the next 10 days assuming no rain and no added fertiliser

| Date   | Growth | Evap. | Water | N use   | Water avail. to roots  | Water avail. to roots | N avail. | MineralisationN tie up |         |
|--------|--------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------|------------------------|---------|
|        | Stage  | (mm)  | use   | (kg/ha) | above stress threshold | above CLL (mm)        | to roots | (kg/ha)                | (kg/ha) |
|        |        |       | (mm)  |         | (mm)                   |                       | (kg/ha)  |                        |         |
| 11-Jul | 15.2   | 0.7   | 0.6   | -2.0    | 19.5                   | 49.5                  | 113.0    | 0.3                    | 0.0     |
| 12-Jul | 15.3   | 0.7   | 0.6   | -2.3    | 18.3                   | 49.0                  | 111.7    | 0.3                    | 0.0     |
| 13-Jul | 15.4   | 0.6   | 0.6   | -2.3    | 17.0                   | 48.3                  | 110.3    | 0.3                    | 0.0     |
| 14-Jul | 15.5   | 0.6   | 0.6   | -2.3    | 15.9                   | 47.7                  | 108.9    | 0.3                    | 0.0     |
| 15-Jul | 15.6   | 0.6   | 0.7   | -2.6    | 14.4                   | 47.0                  | 107.1    | 0.3                    | 0.0     |
| 16-Jul | 15.7   | 0.6   | 0.7   | -2.6    | 13.1                   | 46.3                  | 105.3    | 0.3                    | 0.0     |
| 17-Jul | 15.8   | 0.6   | 0.7   | -2.7    | 11.8                   | 45.7                  | 103.6    | 0.3                    | 0.0     |
| 18-Jul | 15.9   | 0.6   | 0.8   | -2.8    | 10.4                   | 44.9                  | 101.5    | 0.3                    | 0.0     |
| 19-Jul | 16.0   | 0.6   | 0.8   | -2.9    | 9.0                    | 44.1                  | 99.6     | 0.3                    | 0.0     |
| 20-Jul | 16.0   | 0.6   | 0.8   | -3.1    | 7.5                    | 43.3                  | 97.6     | 0.3                    | 0.0     |

The water available to roots above the stress threshold is the amount of PAW (mm) above one third of the total water holding capacity of this soil. If the water values are below this stress threshold the water available to roots above the stress threshold will be negative.

# Bureau of Meteorology Seasonal and Monthly Outlooks

